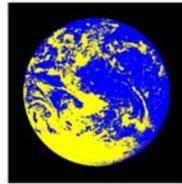


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## Republic of the Earth or Worldwide Empire.

Imperialism is the states' tendency to expand their own dominion and to exert their own hegemony upon other nations. Historically, empire means a group of countries ruled by a single state using economic and military force in order to impose its political power. The worldwide empire is different. It is not anymore an entirety of countries but a system of economic, monetary and financial relationships undergoing one only rule, the one stating the richest as the strongest and the strongest as always right. With this system, by using the strongest state of the planet, a few people are able to dominate the world. For the first time ever, the political power of an empire doesn't overcome all the other powers but it's dominated by the international finance.

## The United States of America

It's now been more than a hundred years that the United States of America have the tendency to expand their political, economical and military<sup>1</sup> power on the entire planet and exert their presumed cultural supremacy upon all the peoples. This tendency rises from two necessities, one is popular and national, and the other one belongs to a small international elite.

The popular necessity is the economical interest of the United States' citizens. They know that their well-being level requires natural resources at the lowest price and clients to sell goods to, but above all to provide services<sup>2</sup> to. They know that, to obtain low cost energy and raw materials you have to control the countries where the resources are. They know that, in order to have guaranteed market outlet you need privileged<sup>3</sup> relationships with potential clients.

The elite's necessity is of financial kind. Less than one thousand people control the main part of the world's finance and use the United States as power strategy means. The main instrument of this strategy is the dollar, a currency almost with no real value, but used to guarantee nearly all the other currencies, to purchase oil and raw materials, to produce weapons, to support armies and to control the media. Following this elite's interests, the United States dominate the other states and the international organizations, including the United Nations, the International Monetary Fund and World Bank.

The United States play the mainstay role for the exclusive well-being of its people and for the international financial elite's global power (so powerful to allow itself not to be seen), the relationships of this universal system involving all the countries and subjecting them to a unique supreme

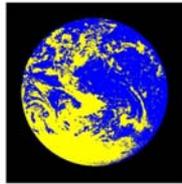
<sup>1</sup> USA's military expenses are the 40% of the world's total amount, almost the 60% of the other nation's total military expenses.

<sup>2</sup> The 80% of the United States' GDP rises from services.

<sup>3</sup> Supported by political and military influence.



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order to fulfil its task. Not a war between civilizations or religions but an irremediable conflict between a minority that wants to dominate the world and countries, states, nations and groups that don't accept this unquestionable dominion and find the courage and the strength to rebel. Second, the poverty of the majority of the inhabitants of the earth, as necessary condition in order to prevent other peoples from entering in competition at the same conditions of the dominating one. Third, global insecurity, necessary in order to keep the mass feeling the need of an imperial «police» to intervene in crisis situations and that instead of settling or toning down the conflicts increases them and multiplies their most violent displaces.

Where is the worldwide empire leading us? We can stay calm. It's not leading us to the destruction of the whole humanity, because who governs the empire wants to preserve himself. It's leading us to the concentration of resources and wealth, to the selection of the most useful to the imperial strategy i.e. of the most keen to accept it. It's leading us to the maximum apparent respectability, behind which there's the cynism and coldness of who considers the others as means for his/her own personal achievement. It's leading us to consider power as the most important value worth any kind of sacrifice. It's leading to consider democracy as a grant that corresponds to social and psychological aspirations and never as concrete popular sovereignty and to accept what's just a formal pretence supported by the mass media system as a real and substantial democracy. And who doesn't accept this situation has to be emarginated or killed.

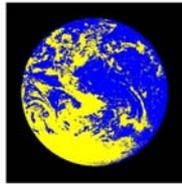
The worldwide empire has several weak points but they aren't used. Thus, even who doesn't agree with the «leading state» asks for its currency, works in its enterprises, produces its weapons, listens to its information, uses its products, adapts him/herself to speak its language, lets her/himself be misled by its actors.

It's useless facing this empire without a concrete alternative. It's expression of politics' worldwidization that has now become necessary due to the globalisation<sup>6</sup> and financialisation<sup>7</sup> of economy. The empire rises from the

<sup>6</sup> Integration process of the economies of the majority of the world's countries, particularly developed since the end of World War 2 and constituted by a complex of phenomenons, like the increasing of international trade relationships, the diffusion of multinational companies and the process through which economy turned in to finance.

<sup>7</sup> During the last two decades, stock exchanges and other financial markets have spread all around the world thanks to computer science technology's development. These changes encouraged the speculators, investors purchasing or selling great amounts of bonds or currencies exclusively in order to draw profits by trying to anticipate supply and demand changes. Some banks and investment companies have become so rich to be able to affect by themselves financial market's trend, which therefore depends always less on real economy's fluctuations, i.e. on production and investments: it's called economy's financialisation, a phenomenon concerning particularly the countries with developed market economies, like North America, West Europe and Asian South East countries.

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delay of the political system in comparison with the economical system and it's been the only international government plan for the economical policies of the national states. The empire's structure tends to emulate the United States' internal structure, where a few organized<sup>8</sup> groups, with the consent of the most important lobbies, have been designating, for more than two hundred years, the candidates to the legislative assembly, to the federal republic's government and to the states that take part to it.

As the national government and the United States are closely bound within a cooperative federalism administrative system, where the states administrate the founds that the government sets aside for single programs following operational standards fixed by the federal bodies, the same way the United States would like to change all the other states of the Earth in administrative subjects whose political choices would be fixed by the «leading state».

This mentality is shown concretely by the by the United Nations<sup>9</sup> policies and by the decisions of the International Monetary Found<sup>10</sup>, of World Bank, of the Atlantic Pact, of the World Trade Organization, all bodies upon which the United States exert directly or indirectly their hegemony.

For more than fifty years, the United Nations Organization was though as an institution able to maintain international equilibrium and peace. Born in 1945<sup>11</sup> from what was left of the Nations Society<sup>12</sup> and preceded by the Atlantic Charter<sup>13</sup>, the UNO attempted to take several decisions in order to assure worldwide peace and the right to the self-determination of peoples. Unfortunately some of them were never approved due to the exertion of the right of veto, while others, even if approved, went unheeded.

<sup>8</sup> The United States' political parties are historically two, the Republican Party and the Democratic Party, which divide themselves all the chairs of the congress and of the federal states. These two parties also designate the President of the United States and all the Governors of the single states.

<sup>9</sup> The United States take part in UNO's Security Council where they detain the right of veto, and when that isn't sufficient, they act independently from the decisions of the Security Council and General Assembly.

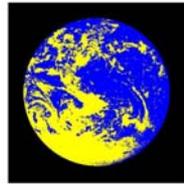
<sup>10</sup> It should be noticed that despite their enormous public indebtedness, there's never been any International Monetary Found report providing suggestions to the United States.

<sup>11</sup> At San Francisco's conference, in June 1945, the delegates of fifty nations, all in war against the Axis (Germany and its allies), approved the 111 articles of the United Nations Chart.

<sup>12</sup> The Nations Society was constituted in 1915 with the Versailles Treaty, on initiative of the United States, however the United States' senate that refused the content of article 10, which provided the combined intervention of the powers attached to the Society in case one of them was attacked, never ratified the institutive treaty.

<sup>13</sup> The Atlantic Charter was undersigned by the United States and the United Kingdom on the 14<sup>th</sup> of August 1941. During Washington's Conference the 1<sup>st</sup> of January 1942, twenty-six countries, already in war against Germany and its allies, gave their adhesion to the Atlantic Chart.

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The fact there wasn't any disaster during the cold war period certainly depended more on the deterrent power of the two superpowers' nuclear arsenals than on the United Nations' decisions.

UNO's limit is that it's an organization of states who's legitimacy and initiatives can't set aside the will of the participants and above all the one of the empire's «leading state».

### The Republic of the Earth

Some enlightened intellectuals have analysed the situation explaining how things are, but they haven't pointed out concrete solutions.

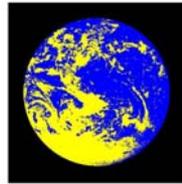
The overcoming of the worldwide empire requires an ideal political alternative, a new view of the institutions serving all the inhabitants of the planet and not just a small-organized minority. It requires the adoption of a worldwide government, directly elected by the inhabitants of the planet, able to compare with the states' governments and international organizations in order to solve problems common to all human kind. This government doesn't involve the states to be abolished; indeed it involves their centralized body identity to be modified by turning in to a management body for public matters belonging to their jurisdiction, strengthening regional authorities according to homogeneous requirements and vocations.

The Romans, which were the first ones to adopt the republic (from Latin *res publica*, «public thing») more than 2,500 years ago, used this term meaning a new kind of government, antithetical to monarchy and built from the idea of common good and of a particular dimension of cohabitation, based on general interest and on everyone's consent to a specific way of organising public issues. It wasn't a kind of state but a kind of government, a concept unknown until the Middle Ages when, after feudalism's collapse and the rising of the middle class, the conditions to start power centralization in the hands of a sovereign rose.

The word «republic» is therefore etymologically antithetical to the word «state», considered as bureaucratic apparatus through which the tax burden, the army and the legislation are organised. It wasn't by chance that the states' formation process reached its culminant stage during the absolutism<sup>14</sup> era, at the time, i.e. before the Glorious English Revolution, the war of the American Independence and the French Revolution, when the sovereign wasn't subject to the governors' control. After that came the principle of popular sovereignty, according to this political system only those having the governors' consent, whose will an assembly representing them expresses, is able to govern.

<sup>14</sup> That is a political system where the sovereign isn't subject to the governors' control, as in Europe during the 16<sup>th</sup> and 17<sup>th</sup> century.

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As the republic was a kind of government for the Romans' public issues, the Republic of the Earth is the government system for the earth's inhabitant's public issues, i.e. the planet itself. The Republic of the earth isn't against the states and their international organizations<sup>15</sup> but it proposes a cohabitation on common interest and on each human being's consent on the fundamental principles that the peoples' fights have achieved, but that have remained unrealised theories: freedom, equality, justice, development, well-being, solidarity, security and peace for all the people living on Earth.

In order to realise these principles, the inhabitants of the earth aged at least sixteen directly elect their representatives in an International Assembly, which in its turn elects the Republic's Government. This way, the inhabitants of the planet's sovereignty will be achieved concretely by electing the International Assembly as their highest legislative authority and by committing the Republic's Government with the maximum executive power.

No political, economical, financial or military power will be able to compete with the authority assigned directly by all the inhabitants of the planet. This is why, its authority will have to be limited by some general interest basic aspects and be severely excluded from national, regional and internal decisions of any country.

The two most urgent issues the Republic of the Earth must solve are peace<sup>16</sup> and the redistribution of wealth on the planet<sup>17</sup>.

An International Assembly elected by billions of people has the authority to exclude countries from the use of weapons, in order to convince who uses weapons to abandon this method and to avoid this practice to be used in future.

In order to redistribute wealth, currency will have to be bought back to its original function of payment means for the exchange of goods and services<sup>18</sup> and it should be re-established that currency must represent real value beginning from its issue.

<sup>15</sup> The United Nations mustn't be dissolved. They represent all the states, the public power, and could be a valid interlocutor for the Republic of the Earth, a comparison with the United Nations would be more suitable than with each single state.

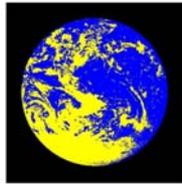
<sup>16</sup> Peace mustn't be considered anymore as result of a social and economical conflict but as the essential condition for a general and equal development, therefore a principle choice excluding the use of force and violence from human kind.

<sup>17</sup> Nowadays, a quarter of us produces and consumes three quarters of the planet's wealth and the 1% of us controls more than half the entire wealth.

<sup>18</sup> Actually, more than the 95% of the circulating monetary mass is employed in virtual finance, outside the burdens of real economy (constituted by the production and trade of material goods), in speculative operations that increase the monetary value without increasing, indeed reducing, real wealth's value.



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 Desh Ki Gantantrata ~ Republika Zemé  
 DUNYO RESPUBLIKASI ~ Maa Vabariik  
 A Föld Köztársasága ~ 지상공화국  
 Република Землі ~ جمهورية  
 جمهورية الأرض ~ Zemes Respublika  
 Republika Terej ~ የክም ረገግግግ  
 Երկրամեծի Հանրապետություն ~ Jordens Republik  
 Република Земли ~ Lýdveldi Jandar  
 Republika Zemlje ~ Prutuviye Janarajaya  
 Jamhuuriyada Arlada ~ Republik Bumi  
 Republika Pámántului ~ רפובליקת הארמה  
 Zemes Republika ~ Yerküresi Republicasi  
 རྒྱལ་ཁོངས་ལྗོངས་ལྷན་ཚོགས་ལྷན་ཁོངས་ ~ Жер Өөлке Республикасы



Respubliko de la Tero - Δημοκρατία της Γης  
 Res publica Terrae - Republic'n Onab  
 Repoblikan'nv Tanv - Dúnya Cumhuriyeti  
 República de la Tierra - Republika e Tokës  
 Republique de la Terre - Cộng Hoà Trái Đất  
 Maan Tasavalta ~ Republika ng Lupain  
 Ilizwe Lomhlaba ~ جمهوری جهان  
**Polštati an Domkain** - Aardsrepubliek  
 Republic of the Earth - Երկրամեծի Հանրապետություն  
 地球共和国 ~ Jamhuri Wattan  
 Republik de la Ter ~ Jordens Republikk  
 Жер Республикасы ~ Republic Dunia  
 Республика Землі ~ Tanah Republik  
 Jamhuri ya Dunia ~ República de la Terra  
 Дунё Республикаси ~ Republik der Erde  
 Երկրամեծի Հանրապետություն ~ Bishwa Rashtra  
 የክም ረገግግግ ~ Republika della Terra

Just after its election, the International Assembly will elect the Republic of the Earth's Government.

The Republic of the Earth's International Assembly and Government will formally communicate their election to all the national and international Institutions, with the modalities provided by the relative protocols and by international law.

Once the institution formalities are completed, the International Assembly and the Government of the Republic of the Earth will begin to operate. The assembly will adopt the decisions in order to achieve concretely the principles provided by the Constitution and the Government will provide for their implementation.

Each decision by the International assembly and each act from the Republic's Government are immediately brought, through all kinds of

The application for election underwritten by the candidate must be shipped through postal service with return receipt, indicating the name and surname, date and place of birth, the own ethnical group between those indicated in the appropriate directory of the ethnical group published contextually to the date fixed for the election and enclosing the photocopy of a document of identity and the electoral program.

The electoral program must indicate one or more solutions to at least three objectives between those previewed by the Constitution of the Republic of the Earth or to the actions previewed by the Dispositions of fulfilment and must be underwritten by the candidate in every page.

A Committee of electoral control, designed for the first election by the Committee of the representatives and for the successive elections by the International Assembly, examines the applications for election arrived in useful term and makes a list of the people who can be elected, excluding only the names that did not correctly indicate the data previewed by articles 6 and 7 or that did not attach to their applications a electoral program for the solution of at least three objectives previewed by the Constitution of the Republic of the Earth.

The list of the people who can be elected is published, with its data and the electoral programs, at least two months before the election day.

From the date of submission of the application for election to the day of election of the international Assembly the candidates do not make, under penalty of cancellation from the list by the Committee of electoral control, any kind of propaganda or electoral publicity direct or indirect to press for the own election.

In the election day, every voters can express the personal, free and secret vote choosing, by means of the electronic system that will be indicated in due time, only one of the names who at the moment of the ballot are indicated in the list of the people who can be elected.

At the end of the election result elected, in the number previewed by the Constitution, the people who have obtained the greatest number of votes and however at least one delegate for every ethnical group indicated in the applicants for election.

In the tenth day after to that one of the election the International Assembly presided by its oldest member elects between its members, with personal and secret vote, a President and six Vice-president who constitute the Presidency of the Assembly.

Within ten days from that election the President convokes the international Assembly indicating the arguments to discuss.

In impediment case the President is replaced in Assembly by the present Vice-president oldest in age, in absence of all Vice Presidents, he is replaced by a member designated by the assembly.

